

Contents

Introduction	xi
Rui P. Fernandes	
Preface	xiii
Michael D. Turner and Maria J. Troulis	
Surgical Armamentarium for Sialendoscopy	85
Michael D. Turner	
Introduction	85
Sialendoscope segments	85
Basic structures of a fiberoptic endoscope	85
White balance	85
Sialendoscopes	85
Surgical Techniques for the Management of Parotid Salivary Duct Strictures	93
Erica M. Jackson and Rohan R. Walvekar	
Anatomy	93
Stenosis type and classification	93
Patient selection	94
Diagnostic studies	94
Treatment	95
Medical and conservative therapy	95
Contraindications	95
Intervention based on clinical findings	95
Scenario I: papilla not visible	95
Scenario II: ductal stenosis in the distal parotid duct; papilla visible	95
Scenario III: ductal stenosis in the mid-parotid duct	97
Scenario IV: hilar and intraductal stenosis	97
Complications	97
Surgical Techniques for the Management of Submandibular Salivary Duct Strictures	99
Justine Moe and Joseph I. Helman	
Local anatomy: floor of the mouth and Wharton duct	99
Pathogenesis	99
Signs and symptoms	99
Diagnosis	100
Treatment	100
Sialendoscopy	100
Step 1: duct identification and dilatation	101
Step 2: stricture management	101
Step 3: catheter/stent placement	102
Outcomes	102
Summary	103

Surgical Retrieval of Parotid Stones	105
Fernando Pozzi Semeghini Guastaldi, Jose Sandro Pereira da Silva, Maria J. Troulis, and Edward Lahey	
Statement of the problem	105
Diagnostic methods	105
Surgical technique	105
Step 1: patient positioning	106
Step 2: identification and dilatation of Stensen duct	106
Step 3: duct navigation	107
Step 4: stone identification	107
Step 5: stone removal	109
Step 6: duct catheterization	109
Step 7: postoperative care	109
Complications	109
Pearls and pitfalls	109
Summary	110
Surgical Retrieval of Submandibular Stones	111
Joseph P. McCain and Jose Montero	
Introduction: nature of the problem	111
Surgical technique	111
Preoperative planning	111
Surgical approach	111
Diagnostic sialendoscopy	111
Sialendoscopy sialolithectomy	111
Diagnostic sialendoscopy	112
Operative sialendoscopy	113
Potential complications	115
Pearls and pitfalls	115
Rehabilitation and recovery	117
Summary	117
Ultrasound-Guided Salivary Gland Techniques and Interpretations	119
Henry T. Hoffman and Nitin A. Pagedar	
Introduction	119
Technique	119
Preparation: indications	119
Preparation: informed consent	120
Standard diagnostic approach	120
Generating a report	120
Diagnostic ultrasound imaging	122
Nonsalivary facial swelling	122
Sialolithiasis	122
Salivary duct stricture without stone	124
Chronic sialadenitis	125
Sjögren's syndrome	126
Ultrasound-directed salivary procedures	127
Ultrasound-guided percutaneous to antegrade sialendoscopy	127
Ultrasound-guided ductal stricture dilation	127
Ultrasound-guided Botox injection to salivary glands fine needle aspiration	128

Future directions	128
Shear-wave elastography	128
Contrast agents	128
Summary	131
Combined Parotid Techniques	133
M. Boyd Gillespie	
Introduction	133
Patient evaluation	133
Part 1: getting started	134
Equipment	134
Operating room setup	134
Ostial dilation	134
Scope insertion	135
Part 2: obstructions distal to anterior border of masseter muscle (<2 cm from ostium)	136
Distal stones with normal ostium: method of Foletti	136
Distal (ostial) stricture with or without mega-duct: method of Marchal	137
Part 3: obstructions proximal to anterior border of masseter muscle (≥ 2 cm from ostium)	138
External preauricular approach	138
External transfacial approach	140
Complications of combined parotid techniques	140
Failure to improve (10%–15%)	141
Ductal stenosis (10%–15%)	141
Periauricular anesthesia (5%–10%)	141
Hypertrophic scar (3%–5%)	141
Salivary fistula/sialocele (1%–2%)	141
Facial nerve weakness (<0.5%)	142
Combined Surgical Approaches for the Removal of Submandibular Gland Sialoliths	145
Michael D. Turner	
Techniques	145
Access to the duct orifice	145
Papillotomy technique	145
Anterior duct approach	146
Posterior duct approach	148
Slit duct approach	149
Hilum approach	150
Robot-Assisted Glandular Surgery	153
Mark F. Marzouk	
Introduction	153
Robot-assisted sialolithotomy and sialendoscopy	154
Surgical technique	154
Complications	154
Postoperative care	155
Robot-assisted submandibular gland excision	155
Retroauricular	155
Transoral	155
Transcervical	155

Extracorporeal Lithotripsy	159
Oded Nahlieli	
Introduction: nature of the problem	159
Surgical technique	159
The tool #1: extracorporeal shock wave lithotripters	159
The tool #2: sialoendoscope	160
Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy: techniques	160
Preoperative planning	160
Traditional extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy approach	161
The Nahlieli low-energy shock waves technique	163
Potential complications	164
“Pearls and pitfalls”	164
Clinical results in the literature	165
Summary	166
Intracorporeal Lithotripsy	169
Jack Kolenda	
Introduction: nature of the problem	169
Surgical technique	169
Preoperative planning	169
Preparation and patient positioning	169
Surgical approach	171
Potential complications	172
Pearls and pitfalls	172
Immediate postoperative care	172
Rehabilitation and recovery	173
Discussion	173
Pneumatic lithotripsy	173
Laser lithotripsy	173
Summary	174