

Contents

Preface: Oral Manifestations of Systemic Diseases	xiii
Joel J. Napeñas	
Introduction to Oral Manifestations of Systemic Diseases: Evaluation of the Patient	85
Mary Hil Edens, Yasser Khaled, and Joel J. Napeñas	
History of present condition and medical history	85
Source and reliability	85
Chief complaint	85
History of present illness	85
Past medical, family, and social history	86
Occupational and environmental history	86
Review of systems	86
Examination	86
Vital signs	86
General evaluation	86
Cranial nerve examination	86
American Society of Anesthesiologists classification of physical status	86
Head and neck examination	87
Imaging studies	88
Intraoral radiographs	88
Three-dimensional imaging	88
Diagnostic tests and studies	90
Urinalysis	91
Blood testing	91
Smear and culture	91
Biopsy	92
Oral Manifestations of Gastrointestinal Disorders	93
Lina Maria Mejia	
Introduction	93
Gastroesophageal reflux disease	93
Medical management	94
Oral manifestations and considerations	94
Inflammatory bowel disease	95
Ulcerative colitis	95
Crohn's disease	97
Liver disease	99
General overview	100
Manifestations of liver disease	100
Oral manifestations and considerations	101
Summary	102
Oral Manifestations of Immunodeficiencies and Transplantation Medicine	105
Elizabeth Waring and Alessandro Villa	
Introduction	105
Early effects	105

Contents

Mucositis	105
Infection	106
Late effects	108
Malignancy	108
Graft versus host disease (lichenoid, xerostomia)	108
Postinflammatory hypermelanosis	109
Neutropenic ulcer	109
Drug-related effects	109
Drug-induced gingival hyperplasia	109
Mammalian target of rapamycin inhibitor–associated stomatitis	110
Other effects	110
Oral Manifestations of Autoimmune and Connective Tissue Disorders	113
Vidya Sankar and Marcel Noujeim	
Introduction	113
Autoimmune and autoinflammatory-related blistering and ulcerative diseases	113
Pemphigus vulgaris	113
Mucous membrane pemphigoid	116
Oral lichen planus	117
Behçet disease	117
Connective tissue diseases	119
Systemic lupus erythematosus	119
Sjögren syndrome	120
Rheumatoid arthritis	123
Sarcoidosis	123
Drug-Induced Oral Complications	127
Kentaro Ikeda	
Drug-induced oral complications	127
Drug-induced angioedema	127
Brief description	127
Incidence, predilection	127
Clinical features	127
Differential diagnosis	127
Treatment considerations	128
Erythema multiforme	128
Brief description	128
Incidence, predilection	128
Clinical features	128
Differential diagnosis	129
Histopathology	129
Treatment considerations	129
Drug-induced gingival hyperplasia	129
Brief description	129
Incidence, predilection	129
Clinical features	129
Differential diagnosis	129
Histopathology	130
Treatment considerations	130

Newer evolving medications, biologics	130
Brief description	130
Incidence/clinical features	130
Differential diagnosis	130
Treatment considerations	131
Oral Complications of Nonsurgical Cancer Therapies	133
Sharon Elad, Yehuda Zadik, and Noam Yarom	
Introduction	133
Oral mucosal complications	133
Salivary gland complications	136
Musculoskeletal complications	138
Sensory disturbances	141
Teeth and gingivae	142
Bleeding	144
Infections: bacterial, viral, and fungal	144
Malignancy	145
Developmental disturbances of teeth and craniofacial growth occur in pediatric patients.	146
Summary	146
Oral Manifestations of Hematologic Disease	149
Christina McCord and Lisa Johnson	
Introduction	149
White blood cell disorders	149
Lymphoma	149
Multiple myeloma	151
Leukemia	152
Neutropenia	154
Red blood cell disorders	154
Iron deficiency anemia	155
Pernicious anemia	155
Sickle cell anemia	156
Thalassemia	157
Histiocytic disorders: Langerhans cell histiocytosis	157
Bleeding disorders	159
Thrombocytopenia	159
Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia (Osler-Weber-Rendu disease)	160
Hemophilia	160
Oral Manifestations of Viral Infections	163
Mahnaz Fatahzadeh	
Introduction	163
Herpes simplex type	163
Description	163
Epidemiology	163
Primary oral herpes	163
Secondary oral herpes	164
Varicella-zoster virus	165

Varicella zoster (chicken pox)	165
Herpes zoster (shingles)	165
Description	165
Clinical presentation	165
Differential diagnosis	166
Coxsackievirus infections	166
Description	166
Epidemiology	166
Clinical presentation	166
Diagnosis	167
Management	167
Human papillomavirus	167
Description	167
Natural history	168
Clinical presentation	168
Oral Manifestations of Immunologically Mediated Diseases	171
Lisa Johnson, Kristina Perschbacher, Iona Leong, and Grace Bradley	
Introduction	171
Swellings	171
Orofacial granulomatosis	171
Ulcers	173
Recurrent aphthous stomatitis	173
Behçet disease	177
Erythema multiforme	178
Red and white lesions	181
Lichen planus	181
Oral lichenoid lesions	182
Lichenoid contact reaction to dental materials, particularly amalgam	182
Contact stomatitis—cinnamon reaction	184
Oral Complications of Multiorgan Disorders	187
Leah Bowers and Michael Brennan	
Amyloidosis	187
Brief description	187
Clinical features	187
Incidence, predilection, genetics	187
Histopathology	188
Differential diagnoses	188
Treatment considerations	188
Sarcoidosis including Heerfordt syndrome	188
Brief description	188
Incidence, predilection, genetics	188
Clinical features	189
Histopathology	189
Differential diagnosis	189
Treatment considerations	190
Granulomatosis with polyangiitis	190
Brief description	190
Incidence, predilection, genetics	190

Clinical features	190
Histopathology	190
Differential diagnosis	191
Treatment considerations	191
IgG4-related disease	191
Brief description	191
Prevalence, predilection, genetics	191
Presenting features	191
Histopathology	191
Differential diagnoses	191
Treatment considerations	192
Systemic sclerosis (systemic scleroderma) including CREST syndrome	192
Brief description	192
Incidence, predilection, genetics	192
Clinical features	192
Histopathology	193
Differential diagnosis	193
Treatment considerations	193

Head and Neck Manifestations of Endocrine Disorders **197**

Arwa M. Farag

Introduction	197
Pituitary gland disorders	197
Hypopituitarism	197
Hyperpituitarism	198
Treatment considerations	198
Thyroid gland disorders	199
Hypothyroidism	199
Hyperthyroidism	199
Parathyroid gland disorders	201
Hyperparathyroidism	201
Hypoparathyroidism	202
Adrenal glands disorders	202
Adrenocortical insufficiency or hypoadrenocorticism (Addison disease)	202
Hyperadrenocorticism (Cushing syndrome)	202
Endocrine pancreatic disorders	204
Etiology and epidemiology	204
Clinical manifestations	204
Treatment considerations	204
Pregnancy	204
Etiology	204
Oral manifestations during pregnancy	205
Consideration during dental management of pregnant women	205

Oral Complications of Systemic Bacterial and Fungal Infections **209**

Amr Bugshan, Arwa M. Farag, and Bhavik Desai

Introduction	209
Bacterial infections	209
Tuberculosis	209
Bacterial salivary gland infection	210

Contents

Syphilis	211
Actinomycosis	213
Cat-scratch disease	215
Uncommon bacterial infections associated with oral manifestations	215
Fungal infections	216
Oral candidiasis	216
Deep fungal infections	217
Oral Complications of Dermatologic Disorders	221
Paolo G. Arduino	
Introduction	221
Oral lichen planus	221
Mucous membrane pemphigoid	223
Pemphigus vulgaris	224
Epidermolysis bullosa	224
Psoriasis	226