Advances in the Management of Mandibular Condylar Fractures

Contents

Preface: Where Are the Advancements in the Management of Mandibular Condylar Process Fractures? ix
Martin B. Steed

Classification of Mandibular Condylar Fractures 1
David B. Powers

Anatomy and Biomechanics of Condylar Fractures 11
Cameron J. Walker and Stephen P.R. MacLeod

Introduction
Overview of anatomy
Biomechanics of condylar fractures
Summary

Virtual Surgical Planning and Intraoperative Imaging in Management of Ballistic Facial and Mandibular Condylar Injuries 17
Philipp Kupfer, Allen Cheng, Ashish Patel, Melissa Amundson, Eric J. Dierks, and R. Bryan Bell

Introduction
Surgical procedure
Summary

The Role of Intra-articular Surgery in the Management of Mandibular Condylar Head Fractures 25
Paolo Boffano, Pierre Corre, and Stefano Righi

Introduction
Content
Imaging and surgical planning
Indications
Surgical approaches
Surgical techniques
Complications
Summary

The Biology of Open Versus Closed Treatment of Condylar Fractures 35
Susan K. Snyder and Larry L. Cunningham Jr

Vascular supply
Structural adaptations
Summary
Contents

Secondary Treatment of Malocclusion/Malunion Secondary to Condylar Fractures 47
Glenn Maron, Amy Kuhmichel, and Geoffrey Schreiber

- Splint therapy and physical therapy 47
- Conservative treatment 48
- Equilibration 48
- Orthodontic correction of bilateral condylar process fractures 48
- Arthroplasty/Total joint replacement 49
- Orthodontics and orthognathic surgery 52
- Case report 53
- Treatment protocol 53
- Summary 53

Matching Surgical Approach to Condylar Fracture Type 55
Hany A. Emam, Courtney A. Jatana, and Gregory M. Ness

- Introduction 55
- Identifying fractures by location 55
- Surgical approaches 55
- Submandibular/periangular 56
- Retromandibular 56
- Preauricular/endaural 58
- Retroauricular 59
- Transoral 60
- Summary 61

Soft Tissue Trauma in the Temporomandibular Joint Region Associated with Condylar Fractures 63
Deepak G. Krishnan

- Introduction 63
- Internal injuries to the temporomandibular joint 63
- Penetrating soft tissue temporomandibular joint trauma 64
- Hemarthrosis of the joint 64
- Damage to the joint surfaces, disc, and disc displacement 64
- Damage to the glenoid fossa 64
- Changes to soft tissue injuries following repair of the fractures 65
- Healing of soft tissue injuries in closed treatment of mandibular fractures 65
- Healing of soft tissue injuries in open treatment of mandibular fractures 66
- Summary 66

Plating Options for Fixation of Condylar Neck and Base Fractures 69
Eric L. Bischoff, Ryan Carmichael, and Likith V. Reddy

- Introduction 69
- Surgical approach 69
- Biomechanics of the condylar neck and base 69
- Plating options 70
- Summary 73
Management of Pediatric and Adolescent Condylar Fractures 75
Martin B. Steed and Caleb M. Schadel

Introduction 75
Craniofacial growth and development 75
Frequency of pediatric condylar fractures 76
Diagnosis 77
Closed versus open treatment 77
Uncommon injuries and complications 80
Summary 83