

Contents

Preface: Techniques in Orthognathic Surgery	ix
Steven M. Sullivan	
Le Fort I Osteotomy	1
Steven M. Sullivan	
Introduction	1
Surgical technique	1
Complications	13
Summary	13
Le Fort III and Le Fort II Osteotomies	15
David D. Vu and Paul S. Tiwana	
Introduction	15
Indications	16
Craniofacial dysostosis	18
Midface deficiency	18
Technique	18
Subcranial Le Fort III osteotomy	19
Modified Le Fort III osteotomy	20
Pyramidal Le Fort II osteotomy	22
The Bilateral Sagittal Split Mandibular Ramus Osteotomy	27
Johan P. Reyneke and Carlo Ferretti	
Introduction	27
Step 1—infiltate the soft tissue with vasoconstrictor	27
Step 2—the soft tissue incision	27
Step 3—buccal subperiosteal dissection	28
Step 4—superior subperiosteal dissection	28
Step 5—exposure of the lingual	28
Step 6—medial ramus osteotomy	28
Step 7—sagittal osteotomy	28
Step 8—buccal osteotomy of the mandibular body	29
Step 9—drill holes for a holding wire	29
Step 10—drill a hole for the condylar positioner	29
Step 11—place reference marks	30
Step 12—lavage	30
Step 13—define the osteotomy	30
Step 14—splitting the mandible	30
The bad split	32
Step 15—stripping the pterygomasseteric sling	33
Step 16—stripping the medial pterygoid muscle and stylomandibular ligament	33
Step 17	33
Step 18—smooth the contact areas of the segments	34
Step 19—place the holding wire	34
Step 20	34
Step 21—mobilize the bone segments	34

Contents

Step 22—place the teeth into the planned occlusion	34
Step 23—remove bone from the proximal segment in class III mandibular setback cases	34
Step 24—positioning the condyle	34
Step 25—tightening the holding wires	34
Step 26—placement of the trocar	35
Step 27—drill the holes and for the place of rigid fixation	35
Step 28—remove the intermaxillary fixation and check the occlusion	35
Step 29—intraoperative diagnosis of a malocclusion	36
Step 30—Place intra and extraoral sutures	36
Step 31—place intermaxillary elastics	36
Step 32—apply a pressure bandage	36
Intraoral Vertical Ramus Osteotomy Procedure and Technique	37
Samuel J. McKenna and Emily E. King	
Introduction	37
Surgical technique	37
Surgical procedure	38
Potential complications	41
Immediate postoperative care	42
Rehabilitation and recovery	42
Summary	42
Implications of Sequencing in Simultaneous Maxillary and Mandibular Orthognathic Surgery	45
Daniel Perez and Edward Ellis III	
The case for mandibular surgery first	45
Planning mandibular surgery first	51
Potential disadvantages of performing mandibular surgery first	52
Computer-Assisted Surgical Simulation for Concomitant Temporomandibular Joint Custom-Fitted Total Joint Reconstruction and Orthognathic Surgery	55
Larry M. Wolford	
Introduction	55
Indications for concomitant temporomandibular joint and orthognathic surgery	55
Concomitant temporomandibular joint total joint replacement and orthognathic surgery	56
Surgically Assisted Maxillary Expansion	67
Norman J. Betts	
Introduction: nature of the problem	67
Surgical technique	67
Summary and suggestions regarding the correction of transverse discrepancies in adult patients	75
Genioplasty	79
Carlo Ferretti and Johan P. Reyneke	
Introduction	79
Surgical technique	79